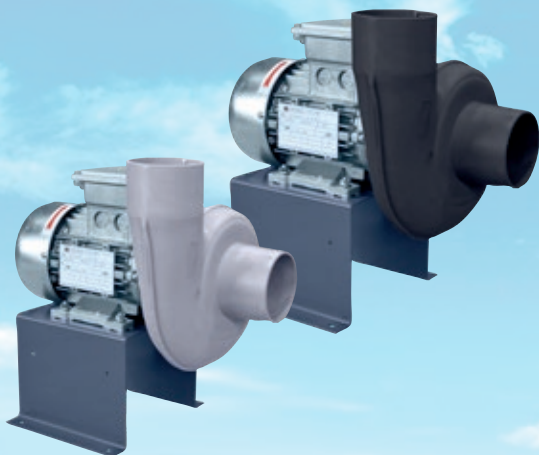


# Operating manual



## Small centrifugal fans

HF R 75-16 D

HF R 110-18 D



These operating instructions are valid for the standard and ATEX versions.



These operating instructions are part of the fan and must be available to the operating personnel at all times. The safety information given in these instructions must be followed. In the event of a fan resale, these operating instructions must be included with the equipment supplied.

#### Translation

In the event of supply or subsequent sale into the countries of the EEA, the operating instructions must be translated into the language of the user country accordingly.

If the translated text contains divergences, always refer to the wording of the original (German) operating instructions, or contact the manufacturer.

## 1. Content

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## 1.2 EC-/EU-Declaration of Conformity

For the purpose of

- EC Machine Directive 2006/42/EG, Annex II A for Machines
- EC Low Voltage Directive 2014/35/EU, Annex III
- EMC Directive 2014/30/EU, Annex I and II
- RoHS-Directive 2011/65/EU and 2015/863

We hereby declare that the construction type of the supplied version of:

**HF R ..., HF D ..., HF A ..., AX 58 ..., RV ..., MRV ..., SDR ...**

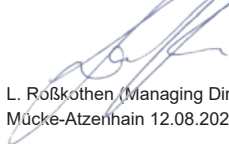
Manufacturer: Hürner Luft- und Umwelttechnik GmbH  
Ernst-Hürner-Straße  
35325 Mücke-Atzenhain  
Germany

in the delivered version, as a separate component within an installation, complies with the above regulations and the following standards or normative documents:

Directive / Standard	Title
DIN EN ISO 12100:2013	Safety of machinery - General principles for design – Risk assessment and risk reduction
Reference to the following standards is made additionally in the DIN EN ISO 12100:	
DIN EN ISO 13857:2020, DIN EN ISO 14120:2016, DIN EN ISO 13732-1:2008, DIN EN 60204-1:2019	
DIN ISO 21940-11:2017	Procedures and tolerances for rotors with rigid behaviour
DIN EN IEC 61000-6-4:2020	Electromagnetic compatibility, Generic standards - Immunity for industrial environments
DIN EN IEC 61000-6-2:2019	Electromagnetic compatibility, Generic standards; Emission standard for industrial environments
VDMA 24167:1994	Fans - Safety requirements

precluding responsibility for components provided or mounted by the customer. If the fan is modified without prior agreement with HLU, this declaration is void.

**Hürner Luft- und Umwelttechnik GmbH**



L. Roßkothen (Managing Director)  
Mücke-Atzenhain 12.08.2024

For the purpose of

- EC Directive 2014/34/EU (ATEX) concerning equipment and protective systems intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres

We hereby declare that the construction type of the supplied version of:

HF R ..., HF D ..., HF A ...	PTB 03 ATEX D089 + 557/Ex-Ab 3466/21
RV ..., MRV ...	PTB 04 ATEX D097
SDR ...	PTB 04 ATEX D098
AX 58 ...	PTB 04 ATEX D099

Manufacturer: Hürner Luft- und Umwelttechnik GmbH  
Ernst-Hürner-Straße  
35325 Mücke-Atzenhain  
Germany

confirm in exclusive responsibility to produce solely in combination with the ATEX-name plate and the individual test report 2.2 according DIN EN 10204:2004 in the delivered version, as a separate component within an installation, complies with the standards / regulations of the general declaration of conformity, the above regulations and the following standards or normative documents:

Directive / Standard	Title
DIN EN 1127-1:2019	Explosion prevention and protection - Part 1: Basic concepts and methodology
DIN EN 13237:2013	Terms and definitions for equipment and protective systems intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres
DIN EN 14986:2017	Design of fans working in potentially explosive atmospheres
DIN EN 15198:2007	Methodology for the risk assessment of non-electrical equipment and components for intended use in potentially explosive atmospheres
DIN EN ISO 80079-36:2016	Part 36: Basic method and requirements
DIN EN ISO 80079-37:2016	Part 37: Protection by constructional safety „c“

precluding responsibility for components provided or mounted by the customer. If the fan is modified without prior agreement with HLU, this declaration is void.

Hürner Luft- und Umwelttechnik GmbH



L. Roßkothen (Managing Director)  
Mücke-Atzenhain 12.08.2024



## 2. Construction and correct use for the intended application

### 2.1 Construction of the fans

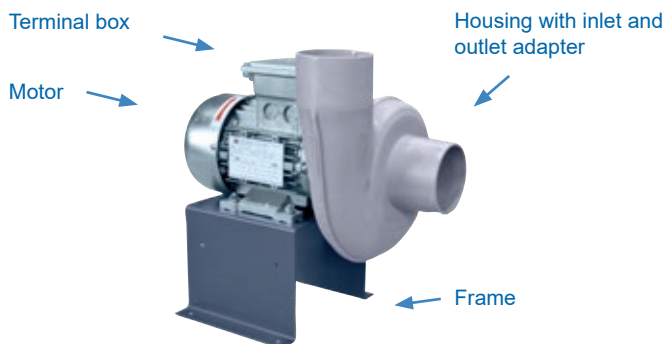


Fig. 1a| Overview of the fan HF R 75-16 D and HF R 110-18 D

consist of the following main assemblies: Fan base frame, housing, impeller and drive motor. The HF R 75-16 D fan is also built without base frame, but with a flange for mounting on a wall or ceiling on the inlet side. The housings and impellers are manufactured by injection moulding. The fan housings are made of flame-retardant polypropylene (PPs / PP-FR) according to UL 49V0 or flame retarding and electrical-conductive (PPs-el / PP-FR-el). Due to the low kinetic energy, splinter protection is not required; the housing provides sufficient protection. The impeller of the HF R 75-16 D series and the impeller of the HF R 110-18 D are made of PP-el. The impellers rotate counterclockwise and are equipped with small back blades. The housing shaft passage is fitted with a sealing ring. Outdoor and indoor installation is possible. For outdoor installation, motor covers are available.

The impellers of these assemblies are positively bonded to the motor shaft. In the event of a repair, the complete fan must be replaced.

The exhaust fluid is aspirated axially by the rotating impeller and transported radially to the outlet in the helicoidal housing. The applied energy is converted into mass flow and pressure increase of the exhaust fluid in the impeller.

## 2.2 Correct use for the intended application and field of application

The fans are suitable for exhausting aggressive, dust-free, low-aerosol gases and clean air. Explosive atmosphere can be exhausted only using fans designed specially for this application. The permissible gas temperatures for the most frequently used plastics materials are generally  
**with PE, PE-FR (PEs): -20 °C to 60 °C,**  
**with PP, PP-FR (PPs): 0 °C to 70 °C,**  
These temperatures must not be exceeded.

Depending on gas composition and impeller speed, these temperature ranges must be checked and restricted, if necessary. With particularly aggressive media, the reductions must be checked and determined individually in each case. The max. ambient temperature is 40 °C.

Sufficient cooling can be ensured regardless of the volume flow, in accordance with the above-mentioned conditions.

The fan was developed, designed and built exclusively for industrial and commercial use. Using the fan for domestic purposes is excluded.

### Installation inside the explosion-hazarded area:

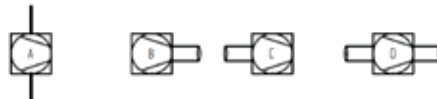
Installation inside the explosion-hazarded area is not permissible, unless the fan is provided explicitly for this purpose (see type label Chapter 4.2).

If the fan for an installation with an open inlet or outlet or is provided for an inlet-side duct connection as part of a larger installation, the operator is obligated to prevent the penetration of foreign bodies that can cause ignition according to DIN EN 14 986, point 4.22.



**Repair and maintenance** works of explosion-proof fans may **only** be performed **by qualified persons in the explosion protection** by using **original spare parts**.

If the fan has an open inlet and / or outlet (Type A, B, C according to ISO 13349), the fan must have the same category inside and outside.



Types of connection

### Residual risks

Although the fans have been constructed according to the newest technology as well as to the security rules and they are monitored by quality assurance (QA) system, there remains a residual risk due to the possible rupture of the impeller. This happens especially, when the conditions of use have not been complied. Therefore it is necessary to pay attention on technically perfect conditions and on the right case of application. The environment of the fans has to be secured in such a way, that in case of a damage, neither persons nor objects get harmed.





These assemblies are intended exclusively for the above purpose. Using the assemblies for different purposes than described above, or modifying them without written consent of the manufacturer are considered as non-compliant with the intended application. The manufacturer cannot be held responsible for damage resulting from such use. The risk is borne exclusively by the user. The fan may be started only after checking that all safety devices are operable and that the system in which this fan is installed complies with the EU directives.

The correct use for the intended application also implies compliance with the instructions given in the manufacturer operating manual and with the conditions for maintenance and repair.

The plastic fans are not covered by the „Regulation No 327/2011 of the European Commission about the implementation of Directive 2009/125/EC (ErP Directive)“ because they are intended for the extraction of highly corrosive media.

### 3. Product specific data



The materials/fluids for the correct use of the fan in compliance with the intended application are procured and applied by the manufacturer. The user is responsible exclusively for correct handling of these materials/fluids and the related hazards. Information on hazards and disposal must be provided by the user. Follow the rules given in the manufacturer's safety data sheets for materials and fluids.



Technical data sheet HF R 75-16 D

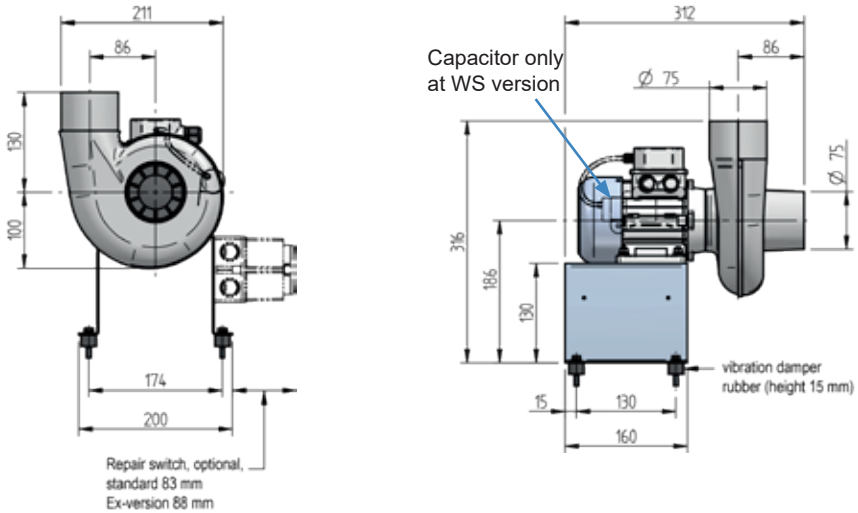


Fig. 2a| Frame design with WS- or DS-Motor

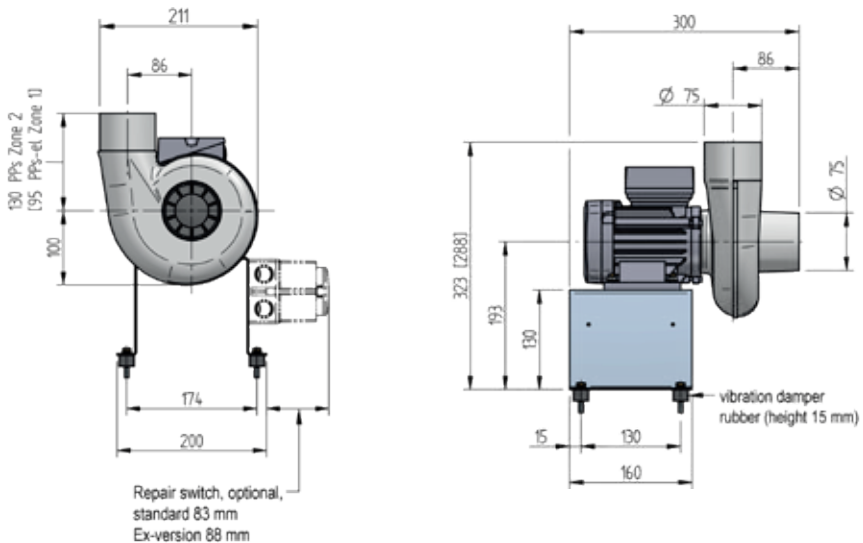


Fig. 2b| Frame design with DS-Ex-Motor

Dimensions and design can be changed | Dimensions in mm

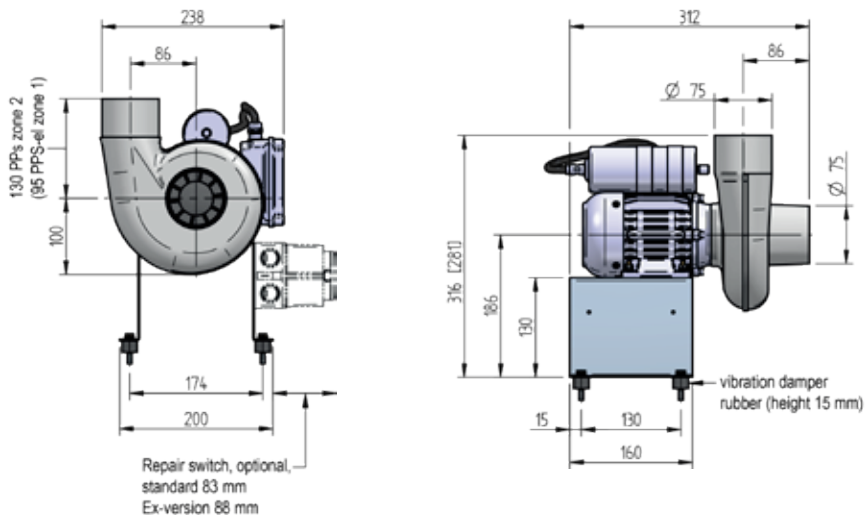


Fig. 2c| Frame design with WS-Ex-Motor

#### Technical data sheet HF R 110-18 D

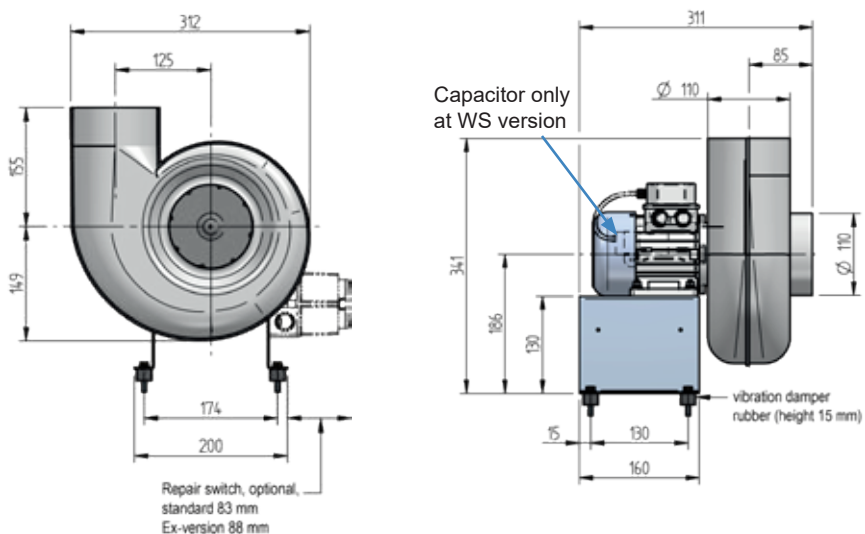


Fig. 2d| Frame design with WS- or DS-Motor

Dimensions and design can be changed | Dimensions in mm

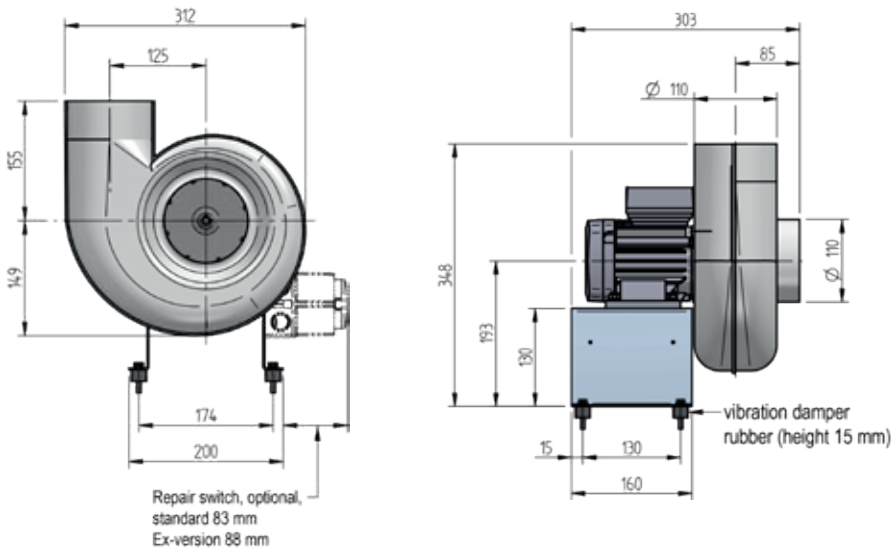


Fig. 2e| Frame design with DS-Ex-Motor (PPs for Zone 2 | PPs-el for Zone 1)

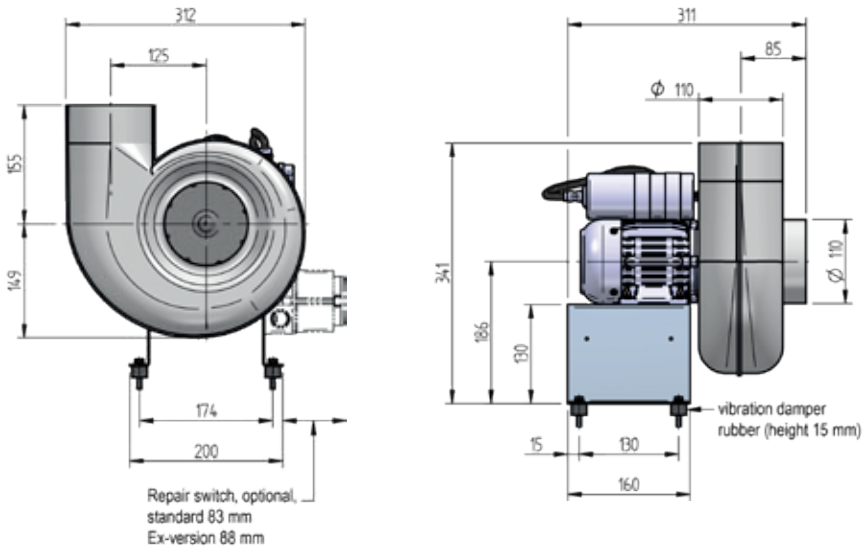


Fig. 2f| Frame design with WS-Ex-Motor (PPs for Zone 2 | PPs-el for Zone 1)

Dimensions and design can be changed | Dimensions in mm

### 3.1 General data

#### Ambient temperature range

The specifications on the type label are applicable. If they are missing, the temperature range is - 20 °C to + 40 °C.

#### Noise level

For the value applicable to each fan, see the manufacturer internet site, or contact us via phone.

#### Others

More relevant data are given on the type label.

### 3.2 Power supply (see motor type label)

Optionally, the electric motors can be controlled continuously by means of a frequency inverter. The maximal rotation speed at the impeller (see fan type label) must not be exceeded.

The ICA (instrumentation technology, control technology, automation technology) on site must ensure protection against overspeed in compliance with EN 60204-1 and compliance with the technical standard against electrical erosion. The instructions of the frequency-converter and motor manufacturers must be observed.

Motor bearing damage caused by inadequate measures during operation on frequency inverters does not constitute cause for complaint.

We explicitly state that, if the bearing damage is demonstrably caused by bearing currents, HLU or the motor manufacturer is not at fault. A bearing that has failed due to bearing currents is not a fault that is due to a manufacturer's error (production error).

In case of operation of several motors with a frequency inverter all-pole sinusoidal filters should be used between frequency inverter and motor.

If frequency inverters are used in the explosion-hazarded area (Zone 1) these must be installed outside the explosion-hazarded area and flameproof motors to DIN EN 60079-1 must be used.



Before connecting the fan, check the specifications on the type label and dimension the electrical control system accordingly.

## 4. Safety

### 4.1 Signs and explanations



The information given in the operating manual is binding is marked with a „book“.



Warnings are marked with a „STOP“ sign.



Danger warnings are marked with a warning triangle.



Notes are marked with a hand symbol.



Hazards due to electric current are marked with the symbol shown opposite.



Protective earth connection is marked by these symbols at the connecting points.



Hazards due to explosive atmosphere are marked with the symbol shown opposite.

## 4.2 Fan marking



HLU Hürner Luft- und Umwelttechnik GmbH  
35275 Mücke-Altenhofen  
Germany  
Tel. + 49 6401 9180-0  
www.hlu.eu

Typ  
Type HF R 75-16 D

Ex-Zone  
Ex-Zone

Ex-Schutz Motor  
Ex-Protection motor

AB-Nr.  
Order-no. 68200/18-001

Baugjahr  
Date of construction 2018

Q 110 m³/s P<sub>tot</sub> 0,09 kW  
ΔP 230 Pa P<sub>st</sub> 2850 W  
t<sub>a</sub> 20 °C t<sub>h</sub> 1.2 light t<sub>max</sub> 3000

CE Made in Germany

Specifications for fans without explosion protection:  
Type  
Order no. (AB) Construction year  
Fan-specific data

Fig. 3a| Type label (normal application)



HLU Hürner Luft- und Umwelttechnik GmbH  
35275 Mücke-Altenhofen  
Germany  
Tel. + 49 6401 9180-0  
www.hlu.eu

Typ  
Type HF R 75-16 D II 3G Ex h I B T3 Gc

Ex-Zone  
Ex-Zone 2 innen / 2 außen -20°C ≤ t<sub>a</sub> ≤ 60°C

Ex-Schutz Motor  
Ex-Protection motor II 2G Ex de IIC T4

AB-Nr.  
Order-no. 68200/19-001

Baugjahr  
Date of construction 2019

Q 110 m³/s P<sub>tot</sub> 0,09 kW  
ΔP 230 Pa P<sub>st</sub> 2850 W  
t<sub>a</sub> 20 °C t<sub>h</sub> 1.2 light t<sub>max</sub> 3000

CE PTB 03 ATEX 0089 Made in Germany

Specifications for fans with explosion protection:  
Type Denomination of explosion protection type  
Ex-Zone Temperature  
Motor explosion protection type  
Order no. (AB) Construction year  
Fan-specific data

Fig. 3b| Type label (explosive atmosphere)



### Caution

Fans without explosion protection marking are not permissible for operation inside the explosion-hazardous atmosphere.  
This applies to the environment and the exhausted fluid.

### Meaning of possible device categories on the type label:

II 2G	The fan is suitable for exhaustion from <b>zone 1</b> and for installation in <b>zone 1</b>
II 2/3G	The fan is suitable for exhaustion from <b>zone 1</b> and for installation in <b>zone 2</b>
II 3G	The fan is suitable for exhaustion from <b>zone 2</b> and for installation in <b>zone 2</b>
II 3/-G	The fan is suitable for exhaustion from <b>zone 2</b> and must be installed <b>outside the hazardous area</b>

The information given in these operating instructions is only applicable to the fan type specified on the title page. The type label with the type denomination is located on the base frame or on the side panel of the fan housing. With all enquiries, make sure to specify the order confirmation no. and the type label properly to ensure correct and quick handling.

### 4.3 Built-in safety systems (to be implemented by the user)

The built-in safety devices must be checked at regular intervals:

**d** = daily, **w** = weekly, **m** = monthly, **j** = yearly.

The following methods must be used for checking:

**V** = visual check, **F** = functional check, **M** = measurement.

#### Overcurrent protection device

To prevent overheating (fire hazard) in the event of overload (e.g. due to clogging), the fan drive has to be provided with an overcurrent protection device.

Check	
Interval	Method
y	F

#### Thermal contact (optional)

For temperature monitoring, the fan is equipped with a thermal contact. In the event of a temperature increase, the motor switches off.

Check	
Interval	Method
y	F

#### PTC resistor (optional)

Don't connect the PTC resistor to the mains voltage. Avoid exceeding a max. PTC resistor test voltage of 2.5 V.

Check	
Interval	Method
y	F

#### Protective claddings

All mobile fan components driven by the electric motor as well as all other hazardous parts of the fan are covered by fixed, safely fastened protective claddings that can be removed only using tools.

Check	
Interval	Method
m	V

#### Electrical connection

The electrical connections are made using a 4-wire supply cable system, 3 phases and 1 earth conductor with three-phase motors and using a 3-wire supply cable system, 1 phase, 1 neutral wire and 1 earth conductor with alternating current motors.

Check	
Interval	Method
y	V, F, M



Deactivating the safety devices, or changing their operating principle, is strictly prohibited.

### 4.4 Interfaces of the fan

The fan has the following interfaces:

- Outlet side (connection via sleeve with tightening strap)
- Terminal box or maintenance switch (electric supply)
- Inlet side (connection via sleeve with tightening strap)



## 4.5 Safety measures (to be implemented by the user)

We point out that the user is under the duty to:

- instruct the operating and maintenance personnel on the **protective devices** of the fan,
- and to ensure supervision concerning compliance with the safety measures.

This operating manual must be kept for future use. The specified frequency of inspection and control measures must be met.

- The chapters related to transport, installation and mounting, maintenance, troubles/causes/troubleshooting must be understood by a **qualified person**. Work described in this chapter may be performed only by qualified personnel.

## 4.6 User's responsibilities



In the European Economic Area, compliance with Council Directive (89/391/EEC) and the related individual directives, especially Council Directive 89/655/EEC Concerning the Minimum Safety and Health Requirements for the Use of Work Equipment by Workers at Work in the relevant national version is mandatory.

The user must obtain the local **operating licence** and follow the relevant rules.

Additionally, the user must ensure compliance with the national legal regulations concerning

- the personnel safety (regulations relating to accident prevention)
- the safety of work equipment (protective equipment and maintenance)
- product recycling (Waste Management Law)
- material disposal (Waste Management Law)
- cleaning (cleaning agents and disposal)
- and comply with the requirements for environment protection.



To avoid the occurrence of ignition sources, the operating and maintenance personnel must be equipped properly and receive adequate instructions for realization of cleaning and maintenance work, e.g.

- to avoid the use of tools giving rise to sparking,
- strict observance of the smoking ban,
- to avoid the actuation of ignition sources (e.g. lighters, etc.).



## 5. General warning symbols

### 5.1 Hazards

Pay attention to the safety devices described in this manual and follow the safety notes.



During setup, maintenance and repair work, mind the **squeezing hazards**.



During setup, maintenance and repair work, mind the **hazard due to electric current!**



During setup, maintenance and repair work, be aware of the **risk of getting burned** due to hot components.  
In the event of a failure of the forced ventilation, the drive motor presents a hazard of **getting burned**.



When doing setup, maintenance and repair work within the explosion-hazarded area, make sure that there isn't a critical gas concentration. Use a gas detector. Always avoid handling all kinds of ignition sources inside the explosion-hazarded area. Welding, cutting and polishing work may be performed only, if the related permission was granted.

### 5.2 Operating and hazardous areas on the fan

#### Hazardous area

During setup, maintenance and repair work, the overall area around the fan is a hazardous area.



During maintenance and repair work, the hazardous area extends 1 m around the fan. The flap pivoting area must be taken into account as well. Keep the area around the fan free from any objects.

### 5.3 Installation of spare and wear parts

We point out explicitly that spare parts and accessories not supplied by us are not checked and released for use by us either. Installation and/or use of these products can change the design properties of your fan negatively.

The manufacturer cannot be held responsible for damage resulting from the use of other than original components. In connection with the order confirmation, you will receive a data card and a spare parts list for the fan.

If you need spare parts, please, inform our sales partner:

#### **Hürner Luft- und Umwelttechnik**

Ernst-Hürner-Straße  
35325 Mücke-Atzenhain  
Germany

Tel. +49 6401 9180 - 0  
Fax +49 6401 9180 - 142  
E-Mail [info@hlu.eu](mailto:info@hlu.eu)  
[www.hlu.eu](http://www.hlu.eu)

#### **For Asien: Hürner Funken Malaysia Sdn. Bhd.**

Lot 3, Accession Industrial Park,  
Off Jln Taming 2,  
43300 Balakong, Selangor,  
Malaysia

Tel. + 603 8961 9863  
Fax + 603 8961 9862  
[www.huerner-funken.com.my](http://www.huerner-funken.com.my)

When ordering spare parts, please specify the following data:

- Order no. (see type label)
- Fan type
- Spare part denomination

## 6. Installation

### 6.1 Scope of supplies

The equipment delivered to the user comprises:

- Small centrifugal fan
- Operating manual
- Technical documents

For the detailed scope of equipment supplied, refer to the order confirmation.

### 6.2 Transport and packing

Although the fans are checked and packed carefully before shipment, damage during transport cannot be excluded.

### 6.3 Delivery (also with spare and substitute parts)

Inspection of incoming components:

- Check, if the consignment is complete according to the bill of delivery.

In the event of damage

- Check the consignment for damage (visual inspection).

In the event of complaints

If the consignment was damaged during transport:

- Contact the last forwarder immediately.
- Keep the packaging (for checking by the forwarder or for returning the product).

Packaging for returning the product

- If possible, use the original packaging and the original packaging material. If the original packaging and packaging material haven't been kept, use commercial packaging material. Fasten the fan to a transport pallet (it must be dimensioned appropriately for the weight).
- With any questions relating to packaging and safe transport, please, consult the manufacturer.

### 6.4 Intermediate storage

The fans should be stored in a room or under a shelter. With outdoor storage, protect the fan from dirt and atmospheric conditions using a canvas cover. Keep the storage temperature between 0 °C and + 40 °C.

## 6.5 Transport to the place of installation (at the customer's site)



Transport must be performed only by qualified personnel in compliance with the local conditions and any warning notes on the packaging material.

The fan or fan unit is transported on transport pallets to the site.

## 6.6 Installation, mounting, Initial commissioning

Installation, mounting and initial commissioning of the fan are performed by qualified personnel of manufacturer or by qualified customer personnel that must have been trained adequately for this work.

- The constructional arrangement of the fan must ensure that operational underpressure conditions are present at the shaft passage.
- The installation of the fans and their components are based on the on-site installation plan.
- The fan must be mounted on vibration dampers screwed to the pre-drilled points in the base frame and anchored in the on-site foundation. This is necessary to absorb any vibrations that occur and to prevent damage to the drive and fan.
- The fan must not be operated in non-installed condition. The impeller must be free to move without any impediment at all times.
- Mount the (on-site) pipe.
- The fan is equipped with a terminal box (or maintenance switch) for connecting to the mains supply. The motor enclosure must be closed using a sealing joint certified according to the EN IEC 60079-0 and EN IEC 60079-1 standards. Users will have to connect the cable terminals using one of the protection types specified in standard EN 60079-0. The energy supply can be cut off using an onsite maintenance switch (if it is not already installed at the fan).
- Check before the first operation that the turning direction is correct (direction arrow on the fan housing) and that the max. speed is not exceeded (see nameplate).
- If there is danger of foreign parts falling into the fan or being aspirated, the connected pipe upstream and downstream of the fan must be provided with a protective grid (min. IP20 to EN 60529).
- The inside of the fan and of upstream and downstream channels and units must be kept free from foreign bodies.
- See point 3.2
- Ensure that connected lines do not carry loads which lead to a distortion of the fan housing.



The fan may be connected to the supply voltage and switched on only, when the pipe (on the inlet and outlet side) has been connected completely.

Installation must be performed according to the connecting diagram in the motor operating instructions only by adequately trained and qualified personnel.

The following conditions must be met:

- Compliance with the national regulations relating to the public utilities.
- The supply voltage at the place of installation and the mains frequency must correspond to the values specified on the motor type label.
- The power supply cable must be protected against damage and dimensioned adequately for the power rating.
- Set the thermal overcurrent relay to the nominal current specified on the motor type label and follow the instructions given in the motor operating instructions. We reserve ourselves the right to cancel the motor warranty in the event of failure to comply with this protective measure.



Make sure that the **rotating direction** is correct. To check the rotating direction, switch on the motor shortly and compare the impeller rotating direction with the arrow marked on the housing. If the rotating direction is wrong, change the motor polarity in compliance with the safety regulations. After reaching the operating speed, measure the power consumption immediately and compare it to the motor current specified on the type label.



**24 h** after initial commissioning: Check the tightness of the housing and the quiet run of the fan and re-tighten the screws.



**Caution**

The fan pipe connections may be performed only using flexible couplings (compensators).

## 6.7 Operating modes

The fan is switched on and off via an on-site operating unit provided by the user, or operated via an on-site supervisory system. It is designed for continuous operation.

## 7. Operation



The fan may be operated only by specialized personnel qualified and trained for operation.

## 8. Maintenance / Cleaning



The chapter on „**Maintenance / Cleaning**“ is intended only for qualified personnel. Maintenance, cleaning and repair work may be performed only by qualified personnel.

**Qualified person**

A person who is able to assess the work he/she is in charge of and aware of potential hazards due to his/her professional training, skills and experience as well as his/her knowledge of the relevant standards.

**Definition according to EN 60204-1.**

To ensure smooth operation of the fan, cleaning and maintenance of the fan at regular intervals is required.

During operation, the fan is subject to vibration susceptible of releasing screwed and clamping connections. To prevent damage, check the fan for loosened connections at regular intervals (recommended interval with single-shift operation: 3 months).



For information on maintenance/cleaning of individual components purchased from other manufacturers (e.g. electric motor), refer to the corresponding manufacturer operating instructions.



When switching off the supply voltage because of cleaning, maintenance and repair work, measures to prevent the supply voltage from being switched on accidentally must be taken by the user (locking the main or maintenance switch using a padlock).



During maintenance and repair work, mind all rotating and mobile parts. **Risk of entanglement!** Tight clothing must be worn in the danger area.



During maintenance and repair work, mind the **squeezing hazards**.



When doing maintenance and repair work, mind the **hazards due to electric current**.



Cleaning, maintenance and repair work may be done only at non-explosive atmosphere.  
For reasons of safety, only tools made of **non-sparking material** may be used when doing this work.



The work intervals specified below are intended for single-shift operation (8 hours a day; 22 days a month; 12 months a year).

<b>d</b> = daily	<b>y</b> = yearly
<b>w</b> = weekly	<b>R</b> = cleaning required when opening
<b>m</b> = monthly	<b>LT</b> = lifetime
<b>½ y</b> = half-yearly	<b>MO</b> = manufacturer operating manual

## 8.1 Cleaning



Don't use any sharp objects or tools for cleaning. Only objects that are explicitly provided for this purpose are suitable.

Cleaning	
(Depending to the degree of contamination the cleaning intervals must be adapted)	Interval
Keep the fan and the area around the fan free from deposits on the outside regularly (e.g. dust, exhaust fluids).	w
Check the impeller regularly for contaminations and cakings and clean it, if necessary.	½ y
<b>Caution</b> Contaminations on the impeller can cause imbalance of the fan. Depending on the intensity, this can even cause the destruction of the fan. Make sure that the cooling fins of the electric motor are not clogged by pollution in order to avoid overheating, if necessary clean them.	m



### Caution

When doing cleaning work, wear protective equipment in compliance with the operational regulations for occupational health and safety (e.g. protective gloves).

## 8.2 Inspection interval / Function checking

	Interval with single-shift operation					
	d	w	m	½ y	1 y	MO
Superordinate facility for connecting the supply voltage				x		
Settings of the on-site protective devices						x
Fan motor function checking						x

## 8.3 Vibrations

International standards for the balancing quality and vibration values for industrial fans are defined in the standard ISO 14694:2003. The vibrations are measured radially on the shaft bearing of the drive motor. If a measurement is not possible directly on the motor, it is measured radially at the next point that has a mechanical connection to the motor. The following table shows the fan application categories for maximum permissible vibration.

Vibration values according to ISO 14694					
Standard group ISO 14694	Motor power [kW]	Limit values			
		At manufacturer Average values; maximum values in brackets		In operation Average values; maximum values in brackets	
		Fixed mounted [mm/s]	Flexibly mounted [mm/s]	Fixed mounted [mm/s]	Flexibly mounted [mm/s]
BV-1	>0.15	9 (12.7)	11.2 (15.2)	Start-up 10 (14) Alarm 6 (15) Slow-down 12 (16)	Start-up 11.2 (15.2) Alarm 14.0 (19.1) Slow-down 16 (21)

## 8.4 General hints for maintenance

Correct maintenance is decisive for the fan safety of operation and lifetime.

Operational disorders due to insufficient or improper maintenance can cause high repair costs and long downtimes.

For this reason, regular maintenance is indispensable.



Before starting maintenance and repair work (especially when the fan must be opened), compliance with the switch-off procedures is essential.



Checks	Interval
The inspection intervals must be shortened at strong degree of pollution, high ambient temperatures and frequent start /many load changes.	
Check, if the fan is installed correctly and safely and pay attention to possible vibrations during operation. If necessary, re-tighten the screw connections.	m
Check the connections of the pipe on the inlet and outlet side for tightness.	m
Check the electric motor for correct and firm seating and functionality.	MO
Check the housing for stress cracks and quiet run. Check the impeller for deformations, wear and cakings.	y

## 8.5 Checks

After completing work, please, check:

- The completeness of performed work,
- Unless there is reason to complain, the fan can be taken into operation



After checking and replacing the wear parts, please check, if all safety devices are fully operable.

## 9. Troubles, causes and measures



The facts and information relating to „Troubles, cause and measures“ described in this operating manual are formulated in a way that they are understood by persons with a professional training in the fields of

- electrics / electronics
- mechanics / maintenance.

Appropriate tools and test equipment must be made available to this personnel. Before any maintenance and repair work, the fan must be de-energized and protected against re-activation. Unless the specified measures are successful, please, contact the manufacturer.



Trouble	Possible cause	Remedial action
Unquiet run of fan (heavy vibration)	Foundation is subject to heavy vibration	Damp the foundation/fan
	Impeller unbalance	Consult manufacturer
	Deposits on the impeller	Clean the impeller
	Damage on impeller	Consult manufacturer
Fan power output too low	Wrong impeller rotating direction	Reverse the rotating direction
	Output reduction facilities are not opened, or opened only partly	Check the output power reduction facilities
	Pipe resistances on inlet or outlet side too high	Reduce resistances, increase the fan power, consult the manufacturer
Motor power consumption too high	Defective motor winding	Consult the manufacturer
	Wrong impeller rotating direction	Reverse the rotating direction
	Motor protective switch is not adjusted correctly	Adjust motor protective switch correctly
Motor is switched off by the motor protection switch	Motor protective switch is not adjusted correctly	Adjust motor protective switch correctly
	Motor winding defective	Consult manufacturer
	Impeller blocked	Check the impeller
	Motor winding defective	Consult manufacturer
Sliding noises	Impeller unbalance	Consult manufacturer
	Foreign body between impeller and housing	Remove the foreign body
Sudden power decrease	Inlet or outlet pipe untight	Check the pipes
	Connecting collar defective	Replace the collar

## 10. Emergency

In case of emergency, switch off the main switch or withdraw the power supply connector.

## 11. Dismantling / Disposal

### Dismounting

Dismounting may be done only by qualified personnel.

Before starting dismantling work, make sure that the switch-off procedures are followed.

### Disposal

The fan is made mainly of steel and plastics (except the electrical equipment) and must be discarded in compliance with the applicable local environmental regulations.



For discarding the cleaning agents, follow the local regulations and the information given in the manufacturer safety data sheets.

Contaminated cleaning tools (brushes, clothes, etc.) must be discarded in compliance with the manufacturer specifications as well.

Depending on the fan application, the housing and the impeller must be considered as special waste and discarded accordingly.

Injection moulded or sintered housings are provided with recycling signs indicating which type of plastic material was used.

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